



# THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XX No. 3      EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, June 16th, 1932      Price: \$2.00 Per Year.

## United Church

**RURAL LIFE SUNDAY**  
Empress:  
Sunday School, 10.30 a.m.  
Public Worship, 11.30 a.m.  
At this special service, Mr. T. Rowles will deliver the address. Special music will be rendered by the choir.  
Services will be conducted at:  
Leland, 3.00 p.m.  
Social Plains, at 7.30 p.m.  
Come and your presence will help to make Rural Life Sunday Service a success.

Rev. Geo. A. Shields,  
Minister.

## A Wonderful Game

I like the fellow who plays with me, and never gets caught.  
Whether he's straight from every toe or a mile in the diastal "rough."  
I like that guy who, when best, will say "Now, that was a wonderful game to-day."  
I'm strong for the guy who "toes" sometimes, or digs his grave in a trap.  
No matter how rotten, he never whines! I'm crazy about that chap.  
Who is lost, maybe, from one to nine, but who smiles and says: "Your game was fine."  
I like the man who's a sport all through whatever the game may be.  
Who, though he is beaten, is clean and true, with a smile that is good to see.  
The sport who when Death holds the score, will say  
"Now, that was a wonderful game to-day."

## To Trade

Young Shortland Cattle, for seed  
Herd or young Steffen, 1932, C.  
Christensen, Acadia Valley.

## The Late Norman E. Spence

The funeral services for the late Norman Edgar Spence, of Calgary, 26 years of age, were held on Monday, June 6th, from the Armstrong funeral home. Rev. Robert Magowan officiated; burial took place in Burnside cemetery.  
Mr. Magowan spoke very sympathetically, taking as his text, "And when they came to Marah they found the waters were bitter." His mother died 17 years previously. Mr. Spence, an, who pronounced him, died freighting from Winnipeg to the early days and homesteaded where St. George's Island Park is now situated.  
The deceased is survived by his widow, Mrs. K. I. Spence, and infant son, Lloyd, two brothers, CHORND and Alexander, both of Calgary; and a sister, Mrs. A. Duncan, Los Angeles. There was a large number of beautiful floral tributes.

## CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. Spence and family, thank all those who so kindly helped by their sympathy and in other ways during her husband's illness and their bereavement, also those who sent floral tributes.

## W.M.S. Meeting

The regular meeting of the W.M.S. will be held at the farm home of Mrs. H. Demarest, on Thursday, June 23, at 3 o'clock. A cordial invitation is extended to the ladies to attend.

## Alaska Win First Money

Five Teams Compete For The Money at the Empress Sports Day

The Empress Sports Day which was held Wednesday, drew a fair attendance, the majority being from outside points. The day was fine, but turned cloudy and stormy, towards evening, with welcome rain at night. Five baseball teams were present. Prolate defeated Lancer, 6-5; Acadia Valley lost to Alaska; Mondham beat Empress, 2-0; Alaska defeated Mondham to meet Prolate in the final game, which they won, 8-2. Alaska played good ball throughout their games to win first money.

At softball, the Empress Girls' senior team defeated Prolate, the Empress Men team defeated Social Plains, Camerone's team defeated Lancer, and the Empress Girls, Jr., lost to Social Plains. Other activities were aeroplane flights, picture shows and dance concluding the day's amusements.

## Hardy Roses in Bloom in June

Most of the hardy roses that flower in June, only bloom once. Therefore they should not be planted in a formal rose garden. They are perhaps better placed as flowering shrubs and have a place as the boundary of a formal garden or amongst shrubbery. As these roses can be left undisturbed for years, the ground should be well and deeply dug, well rotted manure mixed with the soil before planting. The plants can be put in either in spring or fall and if they are on their own roots they will spread by suckers and make fine clumps in a few years. They need very little care, except weeding, and are not susceptible to diseases or insect pests. The varieties mentioned here are hardy, without protection, at the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa.

Harrison's Yellow is the well-known yellow rose so often seen in old gardens. Seedling of this originated at the Experimental Farm, Ottawa, have proved equally hardy. Orinda is one of the best and has cream-colored flowers. Scotch roses have dainty flowers and make very attractive bushes. One that blooms all summer is Stanwell's Perpetual. Two varieties originated at the Experimental Farm which belong to this class have been named Huron and Iroquois.

Betty Bland, which has red, pink and white flowers and very few thorns, is a seedling originated by Mr. Skinner, Morden, Manitoba.  
Rugosa hybrids are very useful roses for Canadian conditions. The species rubra and alba are beautiful in flower and in fruit. Many of the hybrids do not seed, but have finer flowers than in the species.

Agnes and Grace, two varieties originated by the late Dr. Wm. Saunders, have amber coloured flowers. F. J. Grootendorst is a perpetual bloomer. It winter kills a little at Ottawa, but blooms on new growth. It is red and there is a pink form also. Hanna and Rosea de la Hay are red, Blanche Double de Coulbert and Souvenir de Philémon Couhet are white and have a long blooming season.  
Rubrosa variety Carmonetta is a large growing shrub with reddish foliage and clusters of pink flowers. This was originated at the Experimental Farm, Ottawa, and is very hardy.

Two species that should be grown where space permits are R. rubrifolia with red leaves and clusters of small red blossoms. R. spinosissima alba has a large single cream flower—Exp. Farms Note.

## Acadia Valley Sports, July 1

Posters are out announcing the Acadia Valley Sports on July 1. Hardball tournament and Softball tournament for ladies, Children's Sports and Men's Relay Race are included in the program. A big dance at night is the concluding item.

## Leader High School Pupils Visitors to Town

Empress High School pupils were entertained by the local high school pupils on Saturday afternoon. They were defeated 5-12 by the Empressites in a hardball game, and also lost at softball to the Empress girls. They also took the short end of the score in the tennis games played. Supper was provided for them and later they attended an enjoyable dance held in the theatre.

## Manario-Eyre Park Celebrate King's Birthday

It has been generally supposed that it is impossible to put on a real sports day unless sufficient money prizes were offered to make it attractive. Manario-Eyre Park decided to experiment and endeavor to prove that there were enough lovers of true sportsmanship in the municipality and the adjoining urban centres to have a worthwhile program just for the fun of it.

In advertising their opening day for the season, they dispensed with all charges and entry fees, and announced that a "supply of hot water" was all that would be provided.

Flowers than in the species Agnes and Grace, two varieties originated by the late Dr. Wm. Saunders, have amber coloured flowers. F. J. Grootendorst is a perpetual bloomer. It winter kills a little at Ottawa, but blooms on new growth. It is red and there is a pink form also. Hanna and Rosea de la Hay are red, Blanche Double de Coulbert and Souvenir de Philémon Couhet are white and have a long blooming season.  
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## Bindloss Sports

There was a very large attendance—present at the Bindloss Sports on Wednesday, June 8. The program for the day was opened with a parade. Empress won first money at hardball, defeating Herra's aggregation and the Acadia Valley team by 9-12 in the final game. There was also a display of bucking horse riding; airplane stunt flying and parachute jump were other features. The Empress girls' senior and junior softball teams played a game with the former winning. The dance at night was well-attended.

Favored by an ideal day and drying roads after the recent heavy rains the Association met with a success that was a most successful demonstration that it was not necessary to expend money to have a full day's sport. Alaska Sodium Co. and Glow S.D. entered teams and no less than seven good ball games were played during the afternoon and evening, as well as a number of pick up games on the junior diamond for children of school age. After supper, the races and small sports for children were run off, and in spite of the fact that a suck or was all the material prize offered, there was hardly an event that did not attract from 15 to 30 entries. Not only so, but the good feeling with which everyone took umpires decisions and little mishaps due to the crowding of the race-course, was most noticeable added considerably to the enjoyment of the afternoon.

About five hundred attended the community picnic we noticed many from Alameda, Merid and Marangon; Trossley S.D.

(cont. on back page)

## St. Mary the Virgin (Anglican Church)

4th Sunday after Trinity—June 19th.  
St. Mary's: 9.45 a.m., Sunday School; 11 a.m., Holy Communion.  
3 p.m., Cavendish, 630 p.m., Emsley Hall, Bof-falo.  
Preacher for the Day: The Venerable E. H. Knowles, D.D., Archdeacon of Qu'Appelle.

were nearly 100 per cent. present, as well as others from the south, almost as far as the river.

The committee were glad to see with them the Rev. and several members of the council, our chief officer, Mr. W. Rowles, and the new minister of the Union Church from the Mayfield district, and also one or two from the Village of Manario who have not previously been amongst the merry members of the Park. Membership cards were in demand, and are now in the hands of the directors and of the Sports Committee.

The additional table accommodation and the barrier to keep cars from parking in trees evoked a great deal of favourable comment as being improvements well worth while. G. Sargent was the lucky holder of the winning ticket on the handsome quilt made by the girls of the ball club and drawn for on the ground. We understand that the proceeds go for equipment and also to enable the girls to return the compliment by going to other points where there are no money prizes and play is for the sport of the game.

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The Canadian Bank of Commerce  
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The Bank of Toronto  
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(Licensed and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)

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Visiting Cards, Business Cards  
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Give your next order to the local printers.

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

## You'd Want GOOD YEAR

tires even if they cost dollars more than other tires— BUT THEY DON'T!



We know folks who would gladly pay a premium for Good Year Tires. But they don't have to! Good Years cost no more than any other tires you would put on your car.  
The extra quality in Good Years is extra value for your money. Their extra mileage, extra safety, extra stamina are a bonus—for which you pay nothing.  
Get this extra something! Use Good Years! Let us show you!

## Storey's Garage

## Do You Enjoy Good Candies

Treat yourself and her to some of our Delicious Sweetmeats. None better in town, and we have the very finest assortment. Our trade volume assures you of the Freshest and Choicest Candies. Let us serve you.

EMPRESS DRUG CO., Ltd.

We are agents for leading nurseries. Cut Flowers ordered on short notice possible notice.

## The Corner Confectionery and Grocery Store

Call in and let us have your trial order, and be convinced that the Prices are Right and the Goods are of the Highest Quality

We will give you our Best Service and Appreciate Your Custom.





## Smiling Woman Flyer Of Atlantic Welcomed On Arrival In London

London, England.—Annie Earhart, smiling like a fly of the Atlantic, flew from London, northern Ireland, to London, landing in a terrific thunderstorm at Hawthorn airfield at 4:30 p.m. London summer time (12:10 p.m. E.S.T.) to complete her overseas trip from New York.

"I don't mind the rain," she said in the downpour in which she arrived. "I got used to it Friday night."

She laughed as she said it, while a crowd of some 200 swarmed around her, and cameras snapped.

Thousands believing she was coming to Croydon airfield, gathered there to welcome her. She received the telephone congratulations of Premier MacDonald, who was at his home in Lonsdale, Scotland.

Only a few, including a delegation from the United States Embassy, headed by Ambassador Andrew W. Mellon, were on hand at Croydon when the slim blonde flyer arrived in a borrowed plane from Ireland, where she ended her ocean flight.

Earlier in the day Ambassador Mellon had telegraphed a message to her, expressing his admiration of her achievement and inviting her to call on the embassy and be the guest of his daughter, Mrs. Davis K. E. Bruce, the embassy's official hostess.

Mrs. Earhart came to London in the clothes in which she left New York—Jodhpurs, a khaki shirt and a leather flying suit.

Her quiet smile and gay manner made friends instantly with the crowd of people.

A score of British newspapers shot questions at her. She answered with a quickness and wit that brought roars of laughter.

"Have you talked to your husband?" one of them asked.

"Oh, yes. The first thing I do all ways is to check in like a good girl," she said.

"Happy?" she was asked.

"Yes, awfully," she said. "But I knew I could do it."

The night arrival was so staged as to give a newswoman, which had been intended her, a sort of monopoly.

For this reason that the destination was kept secret.

Rival newsmen were excluded from Hawthorn's grounds and there were several free-for-all fights when cameramen appeared from the bushes and attempted to take pictures away.

She interrupted her trip to the embassy to broadcast her experiences and after an hour in the new building of the British Broadcasting Company she refused to do anything else until she talked with her husband by transatlantic telephone and had a bite to eat.

"I was sorry I had to land so far from London," Miss Earhart said, "but it was the only place I could land."

I felt I had better take good care of it and come down while the coming was good."

"I turned north after I struck the Irish coast because the hills were over."

## Separate Grading Of Garnet Wheat Is Decided For Next Year

Ottawa, Ont.—The recommendations of the Grain Standards Board in 1931 for a separate grading of Garnet wheat, are endorsed by the agricultural committee of the House of Commons in a report submitted to the House to take effect for the crop of 1932-34. The board is given a free hand, however, to make changes in the proposed standards if it finds conditions warrant it. The report says:

"Your committee in view of the evidence presented before them, a printed copy of which is herewith presented to the House, present the following recommendations:

"Your committee recommends that the Canada Grain Act be amended to make operative for the crop year 1932-34 the recommendation of the Western Grain Standards Board, insofar as it relates to the grading of garnet wheat as contained in the annual report of the Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada for the year 1931. Provided that the said amendment shall have force and effect for the crop year 1932-34, unless the said board shall, after giving due consideration to the evidence given before your committee and conditions then existing, establish standards for the grading of garnet wheat for the said

crop year, different from the standards recommended by the said report of 1931.

"Your committee further recommends that 1,000 copies of this report and the evidence on which it is based be printed in blue book form for distribution to the growers of garnet wheat so that they may be more fully advised of the intended change in the Canada Grain Act."

The report was presented by Mr. C. Senn (Cons., Haldimand), who was chairman of the committee.

In the agricultural committee Hon. W. R. Motherwell, former Minister of Agriculture, moved an amendment to the report.

"I am glad to see that the amendment is being moved by Dr. Motherwell (Lib., Willow Run). It asked the committee to declare that 'no change in the grading of garnet wheat has been made since the year 1911, no change in the grading of garnet wheat is desirable or advisable at the present time. Particularly in the interest of stability of grades and grade names in world markets, so long as quality is preserved, and also in the best interests of many already over disturbed and hard pressed producers even in high production areas.'"

The amendment was defeated but will likely be moved again when the report is up for concurrence.

"I started going in the direction I thought was up and after a while the tachometer rose and I knew I was high enough, so I just stayed up there until I could see again. I don't think I was higher than 12,000 feet, however."

I really would have liked to have come on to London, but after all there wasn't any particular reason to risk everything any longer, so I just came back."

On her way here she made a brief stop at Blackpool.

## Liberian Atrocities Reported To League

Natives Have Been Burned Alive By Frontier Military Force

Geneva, Switzerland.—The burning of many men, women and children by the Liberian frontier military force was reported to the League of Nations in a communication signed on July 10 by the British Legation in London.

These atrocities, the report asserted, were committed against tribesmen of the Kru coast.

The Liberian delegate submitted a memorandum to the League's Librarian concerning the burning of 44 villages and the killing of 81 men, 49 women and 29 children.

## An International Park

Waterloo Lakes Park In Alberta, To Be Internationalized

Ottawa, Ont.—A bill designed to make the Waterloo Lakes National Park, in Alberta, a portion of the Waterloo-Glacier International Park, was given first reading in the House of Commons.

Hon. T. G. Murphy, Minister of the Interior, sponsoring the bill, said the Waterloo Lakes Park, designed the Glacier Park, a United States property in Montana.

Some time ago the United States government had suggested that the two parks be regarded as an international park and had passed legislation to that end.

Bank President Shot

Ipswich, B.C.—Three robbers held up the Bank of Ipswich, shot the president, Ben Boie, personally killed, kidnapped the cashier and fled with an undetermined amount of money.

## Doukhobors Protest

Write Letter To Press and Send Message To The Hague

Vancouver, B.C.—Doukhobors protesting against the proposed federal immigration law, have written to the press and various public organizations, including the anti-militarist bureau of The Hague, protesting against their treatment.

In a letter to a local newspaper, the Doukhobors state:

"It is a tragedy when one misunderstands another. And this is what is happening today, without any cause whatever. Innocent people are being sentenced to three years' imprisonment."

"We know that truth is bought on Golgotha, and will ever remain there. We forgive everybody who has mistreated us. But when we come to our children and their mothers, this is where we stop and say: There is no excuse for civilized people to force others into conditions that they are not able to bear. The whole world has been aroused by the Lindbergh case. But what is going on in Nelson: this is worse than kidnapping—a drama full of man's inhumanity to man."

Representatives of the Doukhobors have sent a cable to the anti-militarist bureau at The Hague, protesting against their treatment.

"We Doukhobors are sons of Freedom of Canada—appeal to you," runs the message. "Please raise your voice in the name of trampled truth. Seven hundred in jail. More than half already sentenced to three years' imprisonment. The same conviction for the rest—just for appearing in protest against brutal treatment of children forcibly taken away from their mothers. Please take this matter seriously, or you will be guilty before God and all idealists. Remember our struggle is truth. If you are brothers of same faith you can not be silent."

"(Signed) Sons of Freedom."

Churchill Cattle Shipment

Expected Cattle Cargo To Leave Early In August

Churchill, Man.—The first boat to arrive here this summer will return with a shipment of cattle to Europe. While arrangements have been made for the shipping of 2,000,000 bushels of grain via Hudson Bay, the cattle cargo is likely to leave here early in August, before the wheat shipments start.

It is stated here a stockyard will be constructed near the dock. Hay will be brought here from the Pas.

Saskatoon, Sask.—The possibility of huge shipments of wheat through Churchill to the Spillers Ltd. Mill at Cardiff and London, England, was disclosed in a statement issued by James M. Stevenson, B.C. president of the Board of Trade. Mr. Stevenson said that negotiations had been opened with the British milling firm through the trade through Churchill committee of the Board of Trade.

May Stop In B.C.

Prince Rupert, B.C.—Advises received here state that two Japanese fliers plan to take off from Tokyo for San Francisco on or about June 10, and expect to make a brief stop at Hazelton, in the British Columbia interior.

England's New Amateur (Close) Champion Driving

Here is Eric Fiddian, the winner of the English Amateur (Close) Championship at St. George's Sandwich, Kent, driving from the fifteenth tee in the final round of the series. He defeated A. Stuart Bradshaw by one hole.

## ARE YOU LISTENING?



Foster Hewitt, Canadian radio announcer, who is believed to be the most popular of radio announcers on this continent. He has been broadcasting since 1922 and is considered one of the best sports announcers on the air.

## Hunting For "Baychimo"

Another Airplane May Enter Search For Deserted Fur Ship

Pilot Barrow, Alaska.—A double aerial search for the "Baychimo," a trading vessel anchored off the Arctic coast, is in prospect here.

Pilot William K. Graham and Mrs. Edna Christensen, Portland, Ore. aviators, surveyed 1,000 square miles of the rough ice pack without glimpsing the missing ship, which the vessel carries a valuable cargo of furs.

Pilot Joe Crosson, noted northern aviator here with a motion picture cameraman on a scouting expedition, also said he might make exploratory flights in search of the "Baychimo."

Seattle, Wash.—To replace the steamship "Baychimo," lost along the Alaska coast in the ice fields of the sea of the north, the Danish Motorship "Katie" will sail from here in June for the Canadian Arctic via Vancouver, B.C.

The "Katie" was chartered by the Hudson Bay Company from the Swenson Fur Trading Company for a voyage to Herschel Island and other Canadian Arctic posts. She will be manned by Canadian officers and crew.

Tariffs Hurt Trade

No Inclination On Canada's Part To Enlarge Trade With U.S.

San Francisco.—W. L. McGregor, president of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, told the annual meeting of the United States Chamber of Commerce that in the face of existing American tariff laws there is no inclination on Canada's part to enlarge its trade with the United States.

Mr. McGregor said he was not entirely satisfied in his own mind that the commercial treatment Canada had been accorded at Washington was in conformity with enlightened business opinion in the United States.

He said that American business interests are not satisfied with the present economic relations between the two countries and Canada, he suggested, they might make themselves a little more articulate on the subject.

## Committee Submits Report On Investigation Of C.N.R. Administration

Ottawa, Ont.—"In view of the results of the past two or three years, your committee strongly recommends that the C.N.R. be placed under the management in the earnings of the system, capital expenditure should be limited strictly to the bare necessities, always consistent with efficiency."

This is the first of a series of recommendations of the House of Commons committee on railways and shipping, tabled by R. B. Hanson (Cons., York-Sunbury), in the House of Commons respecting the Canadian National Railways.

Urging that in view of the rapid decline of operating revenues "the most stringent economy be exercised by the management in all the controllable operating expenditures," the committee recommended that "with respect to executive officers and the salaries of officials of the railway, a thorough revision of salaries downward be made."

With regard to the \$75,000 a year salary paid to Sir Henry Thornton, president of the C.N.R., the committee's report says:

"It has come to the attention of your committee that the president is still in receipt of an additional \$5,000 from the Ontario Car Company, and the special annual allowance of \$5,000 for expenses not to be specifically accounted for, approved by the Board of Directors on Nov. 18, 1929, amounting to \$15,000, and your committee recommended that the matter of the receipt of said fee of \$5,000 should be again considered by the board of directors."

The committee criticizes the present method of auditing employed by the system, declaring it to be "not sufficient, and should go much further."

The auditors should be empowered to go into every phase of the system's operations, the report says, with power to call attention to any matter calling for comment, in their judgment similar in principle to the powers vested in the auditor-general of Canada.

To Be Represented

Irish Free State Accepts Invitation To Attend Ottawa Conference

Dublin, Irish Free State.—The government of the Irish Free State issued a statement that its acceptance of the invitation of Prime Minister R. B. Hanson to attend the Ottawa Imperial Economic Conference still holds good.

The government at the same time made it clear it was willing to commence discussion with other governments which will send delegations to the conference as soon as its own preparations are sufficiently advanced.

Verdict Of Accidental Death

Southampton, England.—A verdict of accidental death was entered by a coroner's jury inquiring into circumstances surrounding the death of Brian Rogers, a former Freddie, Albert, Ringer, who died from injuries suffered in an automobile accident. Viscount Percival, the earl's 17-year-old son and heir, was not present at the inquest.

Bombay Riots

Hindus and Moslems Continue To Engage In Street Battles

Bombay, India.—Fresh sporadic fighting between Hindus and Moslems broke out in Bombay, despite the presence of alert British soldiers. The soldiers should be empowered to go into every phase of the system's operations, the report says, with power to call attention to any matter calling for comment, in their judgment similar in principle to the powers vested in the auditor-general of Canada.

Thus the toll of the communal fighting, which has flared intermittently for some days, rose to 99 dead and 944 wounded.

British troops frequently opened fire to check occasional street battles. There was still some looting, but the authorities expressed confidence that they were gaining control of the city through the energetic action of the soldiers.

Mayor Webb a Candidate

Winnipeg, Man.—Mayor Ralph H. Webb, of Winnipeg, has announced his intention to run as Conservative candidate in the constituency of Assiniboia in the Manitoba elections, to be held June 16.

## Dail Eireann Approves Abolition Of Allegiance Oath To British Crown

Dublin, Ireland.—Abolition of the parliamentary oath of allegiance to the British crown was given approval by the Dail Eireann, despite a desperate eleven-hour attempt to prevent President Eamon de Valera's bill being written into the statute books.

The bill, by a vote of 77 to 66, gave final approval to all four sections of the measure.

Voicing unqualified opposition, J. J. O'Donnell, independent, claimed the bill should be withdrawn until after the Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa in July. He charged de Valera with harboring "twin hatreds against the late administration of President W. T. Cosgrave and against England."

"Removal of the oath is a domestic matter," stated President de Valera in a brief speech winding up the debate. No sensible person, he asserted, would suggest the bill represented an act of severance of the Free State from the Empire.

The bill provides, besides abolition of the oath, three other constitutional changes.

Of these the most contentious is the second section, which repeals the section of the constitution which provided that anything in the constitution of the Free State repugnant to the terms of the Anglo-Irish treaty should be null and void.

Long and bitter debate preceded final passage of the bill, with party

lines holding intact on each division in the chamber. The labor group, whose attitude remained somewhat in doubt up to the time debate started, voted solidly with the government.

The first division came on an amendment put forward by Patrick McGilligan, supporter of William T. Cosgrave. After a sharp discussion the government emerged victorious with a majority of eight, the majority it obtained on the second amendment and on the final vote.

Mr. McGilligan urged abandonment of the second section of the bill. He said President de Valera, by his election last March, had obtained a mandate from the people to abolish the oath, but not to make the constitution override the Anglo-Irish treaty.

Taking the oath of allegiance, Mr. de Valera insisted, was not obligatory unless the Free State made it so by domestic legislation.

The whole question, the president declared, lay in whether or not the Free State was on a level with other countries in the British commonwealth nations, and if not, he said, could remove the oath if they wished.

"We have the same right and we are going to remove the oath," he emphasized. "It is in our interest to do so. The people want it removed and we will give effect to their will, by doing it without any violation of the treaty."

Long and bitter debate preceded final passage of the bill, with party



# Anglo-American Good Will On Firmer Footing Now Than Ever Before, Says U. S. Paper

There is reason for believing that Anglo-American good will has got its roots struck more firmly into the solid ground of mutual respect and dignity than in earlier periods—even those when the plant seemed to be flourishing most effluently. Too frequently in the past one has detected a slight waxiness, a touch of artificiality, about its most brilliant petals. Before the World War the work of our own horticulturists was often tinged with a sense of inferiority and with the envy and irritation that go with it, while that of the British was not wholly free from a certain condescension. Amid the dazzling prosperity of the post-war World these roles were, perhaps, reversed. British statesmanship continued to find its self upon Anglo-American understanding, but the British people could not quite forgive us for our such spectacular success in our own way.

Both moods have collapsed amid the sterner realities of the depression. A common adversity has given each people a better appreciation of the real qualities and greatness of the other than either enjoyed five years or twenty-five years ago. The two nations regard each other with less sentimentality than they have sometimes felt, but with much less of ignorant irritation. Publicists who once assuaged themselves by laboring transatlantic follies, while waiting their time in warning Americans against entanglement with perditional Alibon or Britons against enigmaism in American mass propaganda, are now dropping all that. Each nation now eagerly seeks the opposite shore of the ocean, waiting to cheer every sign of progress in the other as possibly the first step toward recovery for both. Neither power, in short, is any longer overawed by or afraid of the other, there results an atmosphere in which friendship of the sturdy, unromantic but useful sort can grow and prosper.—New York Herald Tribune.

## Shows That Live Stock Was the Saving Factor Industry Weathered This Year Better Than Other Products Of Farm

The Review of the Live Stock Market and Meat Trade for 1931, just issued by the Market Intelligence Service of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, states:

"The commercial meat animals industry weathered the year much better than any other major branch of farm industry. Indeed, saleable live stock, and with this of course, meat included poultry, was the possessor the saving factor in the year's business on the farm. At the opening of the new year, these products had included live stock in their 1931 programme, found themselves in a much more advantageous position than those who had not."

## New Method Successful

Illustration All Ready To Print Sent By Radio

The North German Lloyd line announced the successful transmission by wireless from Zurich, Switzerland, to the S.S. Bremen, of a picture in the form of an engraving.

The receiving apparatus on the vessel transformed the picture into a cut ready for printing.

The process, known as radio-type, represents several decades of scientific research by Adalbert Guth, director of the Swiss Radio-type Company.

Judd: "I hear they are using all sorts of materials in the manufacture of illuminating gas nowadays."

Budd: "True; they even make light consumers' complaints."

More than 1,000 new companies are registered in Sweden last year.

"Do you believe a man can love two women?"

"Yes, but only till one of them finds out."—Interests-Batt, Vienna.

W. N. U. 1943

## Great Booster For Canada

Price Of Wales Advises British Business Men To "Step Right Over"

Canada has a great booster in the Prince of Wales. His is the type of Canadian citizenship which might well be emulated to the advantage of the Dominion. Recently the magazine "Canada," published in London, quoted His Royal Highness as follows:

"Step right over and see Canada for yourself. Remember it takes only six days across the Atlantic and only a few more to see the Rockies and the Pacific Coast. And if your business cannot spare you, remember there are such things as business holidays."

There is a double intent in the Prince's invitation to the business man of the Old Country to "step right over" and see Canada. In it he appeals to their inclination for pleasure, but at the same time does not neglect the business instincts. With a suggestion of aliveness he tells them to make the one wait on the other, and yet get the advantage of both, and to a man of affairs the possibility is arresting.

There is, as well, a desire to promote a greater interest in the Dominion and its trade possibilities. Quite recently the Prime Minister has made a similar proposal. He would have all the visiting to the Conference in July take a trip through Canada from coast to coast. He believes that were they to do so they would obtain a greater impression of the trade possibilities the Dominion has to offer and of the aspirations of the people. It is a great invitation, and it is to be hoped that if their time permits many of them will adopt the suggestion. They will be sure of a very hearty welcome.—Herald Daily Star.

## Flight Of Wild Geese

Bird Tagged By Jack Miner At Kingsville Found In B.C.

An idea of the vast stretches of territory covered by wild geese in their migratory flights was revealed in the finding in East Kootenay, B.C., of the charred bones of a goose.

On the leg of the bird, which apparently had perished in a bush, was a tag bearing the name of Jack Miner, Ontario naturalist. The bird one time had sought shelter in the great bird sanctuary at Kingsville and was fed by Miner. The tag and information concerning the incident were sent to Miner by a sportsman, isolated district near where the bird was found.

Birds tagged by the naturalist have been found as far east as the Atlantic coast and from the Gulf of Mexico to Baffin's Land, but this is the first time one ever has been known to cross the Rocky Mountains.

## Poultry Development

Dominion Poultry Official Believes Prospects Are Still Encouraging

F. C. Elford, Dominion Poultry Husbandman, and outstanding leader in poultry development in Canada, on a recent occasion observed that few people realize what a big part the hen has played in the national life of Canada. "There are many prominent business men today who would not be where they are if it had not been for the hens on the farm at home," he states. "The poultry provided the money for shoes, and stoves and pencils, and were in fact responsible for keeping them at school. I myself do not know of any other business today which pays better dividends than poultry raising, and I believe the prospects are still encouraging."

Adding insult To Injury

Togood's face wore a worried frown as he approached Butler.

"I say, old man," he said, "I am sorry, indeed, that I called you a rhinoceros yesterday."

Butler was ready to forgive.

"Quite all right, old boy," he said hurriedly; "you said it in the heat of the moment, as it were."

"Yes," returned Togood, "I read in the paper today that a rhinoceros is worth £200."

Mistress: "Why don't you light the fire?"

Maid: "Because there's no coal."

Mistress: "Why didn't you let me know before?"

Maid: "Because we had some before."

Egypt plans to hold a government sweep to raise \$5,000,000 to build a new hospital in Cairo.

## Dominant Optimism

Hon. Frank Carroll Is Struck With The Spirit Of The West

An impression of dominant optimism throughout western Canada has been brought back to the east by Hon. Frank Carroll, Quebec politician. The west, he said, was looking as "fresh and fragrant" as ever. The people were just as optimistic of the future as they were when I passed over the same ground some eight years ago.

Mr. Carroll spoke of his efforts to pave the way for "our intra-empire trade crusade" by increasing trade. He said he and a group of associates planned to sponsor a "change goods" week, in which western and eastern Canada would co-operate, during the present year.

"There is little no Russian Bolshevism among the Canadian-born and a large section of the foreign element remains free of it," he continued. "Some of the latter seem to be more interested in the future of Canada than most of us realize." Mr. Carroll mentioned finding Ukrainian Canadian clubs as an instance of this attitude.

The Canadian prairies, declared the Quebec publisher, were "a live of industry" in comparison with the northern part of Manitoba and the western section of Dakota, which he had visited in the course of his journey.

## New Radio Policy

Steps To Be Taken To Improve Broadcasting In Western Provinces

Under present plans western Canada in general and Winnipeg in particular will first feel the effect of the new radio broadcasting policy. When the legislation now before parliament is enacted and the federal radio commission set up, the distinct understanding is that the commission will take steps immediately to improve broadcasting in the three prairie provinces, placing the situation in the western provinces as it is today.

In the east there are a number of good stations, and the commission probably will not do more than lease them for purposes of national broadcast.

But in the west, the commission will exercise its authority to take over existing stations or to construct new high powered stations, the objective being to provide good radio coverage in these provinces.

## Absorb Insurance Rates

Steamship Companies Prepared To Deliver Goods To Churchill On Competitive Basis

Steamship companies are prepared to lay down goods at Churchill on a competitive basis with Montreal, absorbing the marine insurance rates and generally placing the west on an even basis, according to R. W. Patterson, president of the "On-to-the-Bay" Association, who made the statement as a result of correspondence with a Montreal firm of steamship agents and freight brokers.

Commenting on the importance of this to western Canada, Mr. Patterson said: "For all points west of Portage la Prairie, there is a very material saving in freight rates from Churchill as compared with those from Montreal, and provided you can start at the seaport on an equal basis."

## A MAN AND HIS HAIR



The new commander-in-chief of the West Indian squadron of the Royal Navy is Admiral the Hon. Reginald Aylmer Roushdy Plunkett-Erle-Drine, C.B., D.S.O., etc. He started out with a good name and has been adding to it since his deeds; but one is fearful that for reference purposes the public will have to call him "the Admiral."

Only One Drawback

Sir Alan Cobham's flying circus, visiting the English district of London, England, took aloft a woman aged 90 years, her daughter of 60, her grandson and great-grandson. The old lady's only regret was that her great-grand-grandson, a mere baby, was unable to make the trip, because he lived too far away from the aerodrome.

"It was my ambition that egged me on," said the wife-officer.

"Yes, but I understand it was the audience that egged you off."

—Fading Show, London, England.



Winnipeg Newspaper Union Fashion



432

SHES JUST SHOWING HOW ATTRACTIVE AND CHARMING A PRINTED COTTON DRESS CAN BE

And it will cost you next to nothing to make it!

For the original, a China blue and white balise print was used. The collar was plain white balise, while also encircles the arms in a narrow cuff effect.

Plaids, as is the way with many of the smartest frocks of the season, provide an effective fulness to the skirt of this pretty model.

Inset in contrasted with white trim and white leather belt, has loads of rib and is sturdy too.

Style No. 432 is designed for sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 10 requires 2 1/2 yards of 35-inch material with 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch contrasting.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coins (as preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 170 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Address .....

Town .....

Four cables, each containing 26,474 parallel wires compressed into a diameter of 38 inches, are required to support the suspension bridge across the Hudson River. The wire in the four cables weighs 28,907 tons.

A French scientist contends if your tongue is long, it denotes frankness; if broad, expansiveness; if narrow, concentration; if long and wide, a weakness for gossiping.

Whether English or Italian should be the ruling language is a question which has started a war of tongues in Malta. "Ignorance of the English language is a fatal social drawback in Malta, but ignorance of Italian is unnoticed because one has no occasion to display one's ignorance," declared one speaker at Chamberlain House, saying it is necessary to those wishing culture and refinement.

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# Future Development Of Western Canada Must Be Planned On a Scientific Basis

## Working On Wheat

To Resist Drought

University Of Alberta Installing Equipment For This Purpose

Resistance to drought is a new wheat breeding project which has been undertaken by O. S. Anshu, University of Alberta. Over a period of years, losses due to the plant diseases combined. It has been estimated that during each of the last two years, the crop has been reduced by drought by 15 to 100 million bushels. Caring to the failure of crops to become established there is also the enormous loss in fertility due to soil depletion. The free growth of wheat. The National Research Council has given assistance in carrying out this project which will be under the direction of the associated committees in grain research. Except for some studies made at the University of Alberta on the fundamental nature of drought resistance in plants, little has been accomplished in Canada, but Russia has been intensively studying the problem for some time.

In this work artificial chinkoos are created by a machine. This machine has been described by Dr. T. A. Penland, who is in charge of the project. It is being built at the University of Alberta. In this way everything including moisture, is controlled.

Business For Bay Road

Effort Is Being Made By Saskatchewan Government To Secure Shipments

An organization to solicit business for the Hudson Bay highway, to be set up by the Federal Government, has been asked by the Saskatchewan Government.

Such an organization is needed to interest shippers to route their business over the Bay Road, according to Hon. R. C. Buckle, Minister of Agriculture, in a statement issued recently.

Negotiations, Mr. Buckle revealed, are pending at present for trial shipments of cattle and other farm products through Churchill.

One firm of ship owners has already stated its willingness to charter a cattle ship for the purpose, and others are expected to follow.

Mr. Buckle asked that interested organizations in Saskatchewan join in promotion with the Federal government.

Cheese Is A Body Builder

Supplies A Muscle Building Food In Concentrated Form

Here is an interesting item prepared by the Milk Utilization Service of the Dominion Dairy and Cold Storage Branch. "Is cheese eaten for its food value or for its food value?" The low per capita consumption of cheese in Canada clearly indicates that the majority of people do not recognize concentrated-building food in concentrated form, but consider it merely as a condiment or garnish. It is interesting to note that one pound of these supplies almost as much protein and fat as one gallon of milk, and in addition, has a high calcium, phosphorus and vitamins content. The muscle building foods are limited in number, and since it is necessary that the diet contain a percentage of this type of food, cheese should be more extensively used, particularly at a time when health and strength must be maintained on a lowered food budget.

Deportation Statistics

Total Deportations From Canada During Last Fiscal Year Were 7,894

Total deportations from Canada to other countries during the fiscal year 1931-32, were 7,894 according to the reply table in the House of Commons by Hon. W. A. Gordon, acting minister of immigration, to questions concerning the House of Commons North Centre.

Of this total 4,245 were deported to countries in the British Empire. Persons becoming public charges comprised 4,507 of the deportees.

Of the other deportations, convicted of criminal offences totalled 980. Optum and Narcotic Drug Act 75, insanity, 285, epileptic 6, feeble-minded 12, otherwise mentally defective 27, medical causes 307, misrepresentation and stealth 230, previously deported 13, other causes 27, and accompanying 585.

Language War In Malta

Whether English or Italian should be the ruling language is a question which has started a war of tongues in Malta. "Ignorance of the English language is a fatal social drawback in Malta, but ignorance of Italian is unnoticed because one has no occasion to display one's ignorance," declared one speaker at Chamberlain House, saying it is necessary to those wishing culture and refinement.

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Malta Announcer: "Good evening, everybody—except my wife. We do not speak at present."—Sondagmiste, Strix, Stockholm.

Speaking before a service club at Winnipeg recently, T. C. Main, division engineer of water supply for the Canadian National Railways, and consulting engineer to the Saskatchewan Commission on Conservation and Afforestation, warned that future development of western Canada must be planned on a scientific basis.

"Tasor things have been made to happen in haphazard manner. Settlers were allowed to homestead and cultivate land that was entirely unfit for cultivation. Sloughs and lakes were drained; timber and bush areas have been burned intentionally and accidentally, and land has been forced to grow cereal crops until practically all the fibre is gone," he stated.

Chief caution of drought were beyond the control of our present state of scientific development, but anyone who had studied the question of drought in southern Saskatchewan, southeasterly Alberta and southwestern Manitoba, would agree that human hands were to blame in a measure, he said.

Pointing to the seriousness of the water situation in the west, Mr. Main said it could be proven the southern Saskatchewan and Alberta, and to a lesser degree of Manitoba, would be little noted by the amount of food that could be produced but rather by the amount of water that could be conserved.

Reduction of water and timber he considered as the two important factors in solving our drought ills. Five factors he condemned—close cutting and over-pasture of prairie grass; reducing the forest area, chiefly by fire; 50 per cent of which were preventable draining sloughs and lakes; growing too many cereals in succession; farming land unsuitable for cultivation.

Solutions for drought and soil drifting he gave as follows: planting at least one mile of suitable hedge on each quarter section; strip farming to minimize drifting until hedges are four or five feet high; production of wheat that consumes less water in grain; growing crops that will make serious loss impossible; conservation of young tree growth and reforestation so that in 50 years there will be as much timber as at present.

stoppage of draining of sloughs, lakes and marshes; storing as much spring water as possible in the most possible; setting aside of planting lands for forest reserves and plantations with suitable trees; developing mixed farming; encouraging municipalities to construct public water supplies and the farmers who used them to construct effective ditches.

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## Mistaya Map Sheet

Alberta-British Columbia Region  
Rich in Lore Of Early Explorers

"Do you know the world's white roofline?" asks Kipling in one of his famous poems. In this he is referring to the Himalayas but might have asked the same question in regard to portions of our own Canadian Rockies. The height-of-land separating waters flowing into the Pacific and those which eventually find their outlet in the Atlantic and Arctic oceans is the boundary between Alberta and British Columbia, and this dividing line might be taken as Canada's great white roofline. It is in this region that several of our most extensive National Parks are situated—Banff, Jasper, Yoho, and Kootenay.

An important part, 1,480 square miles, of this roof of the Dominion is pictured in the Mistaya Map Sheet recently issued by the Topographical Survey of the Department of the Interior. The sheet covers the area between the middle of Banff Park westward through Yoho to the Monas and Freshfield Glaciers, and from Takahew Falls southward to the North Saskatchewan River.

Through this region the Alberta-British Columbia boundary winds like a serpent along the ridges joining mountain top to mountain top. Clustered along the boundary line the great lakes—Campbell, Monas, Freshfield, Wapta, and Waputik Glaciers abound everywhere. Here are the sources of great rivers flowing into oceans distant by the continent. The Columbia, which is mapped on the left side of the sheet, separates by only a narrow ridge the water flowing to the Pacific from the water flowing to the Atlantic. The Columbia flows into the Pacific through the Prairie Provinces to Hudson Bay, from the headwaters of Blueberry River, a stream emptying into the Columbia, which latter, after a course of many hundred miles, pours its flood into the Pacific.

There are no railways shown on the map sheet but for many reasons the territory is a great tourist region. Takahew Falls in Yoho National Park, is shown at the lower edge of the sheet and about six miles south of that point runs the main line of the Canadian Pacific bringing the tourists to Banff and Yoho parks. The Canadian National line is located considerably farther north. The area shown on the sheet, serving the more northerly Jasper Park. The great area lying between these two railway lines is the paradise of the trail rider. Shown on the map by a thin red line is the celebrated Banff-Lake Louise trail which carries the tourist, the tourist visitor by pack train from rail to rail through a mountain wilderness in all its primeval beauty. Excellent fishing, and outside the Park boundaries, good hunting are the reward of anglers and hunters who yield to the call of nature and at times for a trail trip into this mountain wonderland.

The lines of other trails crisscross the sheet in all directions. The reason for this is that before the coming of railways several of the most important trade routes across the mountains led through this territory. The names of the passes shown here indicate this—Balfour, Bow, Bush, Carver, Dolomite, Howse, Pipestone, and others—passes discovered and used by explorers and fur traders like David Thompson, Joseph Howe, the Earl of Southesk, and Sir James Hector. Many Indian trails also traverse the area. Over three scores high mountain peaks dot the map, and these with the great forests, hundreds of glaciers, and the dark green coniferous forest on the lower slopes, cause this district to attract a constantly increasing throng of tourists.

It is interesting to note that this sheet is the product of the art of photo-topographical mapping developed to a high degree of excellence by the late Dr. E. Deville, Surveyor-General of Canada, and used with pronounced success in outlining the features of the sea of mountains which separates our Pacific Coast from the Pacific Coast. The map may be had at a nominal price upon application to the Director of the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, Ottawa.

"What are you suffering from?"  
"Vanity. I spend hours before the glass contemplating my beauty."  
"That's not vanity—that's imagination."—Ottawa, Madrid.

W. N. O. 1943

## Close Cutting Might Solve Weed Problem

Nipping Plants Just Below Surface Is Recommended

Advocates of the ploughless fallow for western conditions have further evidence to support their case as the result of recent announcements on the part of the Dominion Experiment Station, University of Saskatchewan. T. Pavlychenko, who carries on his work at the University, has found that practically all moisture lost from the soil is evaporated through the leaves of growing plants. He has also demonstrated that the most effective way to kill weeds is to keep the above-ground part of the plant cut back. He is convinced that if a sharp broad implement of light draft, could be devised to shave the surface of the soil in summer-fallow so that the growing plants would be nipped off just below the surface, much of the weed problem in the west would disappear and with it would go the expensive and often expensive weed cultivation practices. He believes, too, that the adoption of such methods would have a distinctly beneficial bearing on the soil drifting problem on the great plains.

Work with creeping rooted perennials, such as sow and Canada thistle, shows that where these weeds have been simply hoed so that the tops are kept from appearing a complete kill has been obtained in as little as 70 days, and that the land so summer-fallowed stores more moisture than land worked by deep cultivation and the weeds are much less numerous. Recommendations for the control of these weeds have called for machine hoeing, drag, cut and root, Mr. Pavlychenko believes these recommendations to be out of date, pointing out that such methods break the roots up so that every broken root left in the field another plant is started and the weed is spread rather than controlled, unless the work is done very carefully and under ideal conditions. Further, the stirring of the soil causes undue evaporation and leads to down for light drifting conditions.

Nipping off the leaves as they appear gradually starves the plant and as the roots weaken rot in and does the rest. Just at present no implement has been devised to do this but the use of the duck-foot cut cultivator would have to be fitted with hard shovels which could be made very sharp and would keep a sharp edge for the reasonable length of time. With such sharp shovels, the cultivator can be made to work at a very shallow depth.

## Stormy Day Beneficial

Too Much Sunshine Not Good For People Or Land

It is natural for humans to like the sunny, warm, lazy weather that fills them with a sense of well-being and comfort. When the "dirty" days come they step outdoors, the cold, wet wind drives a sharp, cutting rain into their faces, and they run up their collars, shiver and complain about the miserable weather. Yet it is the dirty weather that the race needs. It is the dull blustery days that makes old Mother Earth turn smiling green fields to tomorrow's sun. It is the dreary, dark, rainy weather that gives her a chance to do something for the people of the earth. Here in Saskatchewan there can be too much sunshine. The country needs to be pelted by rain, to shiver under dark skies, to be beaten in the face of Nature in a surly mood. What we need in this country is a poet to sing a joyous lay to a dark, cold, miserable wet, bone-piercing day. There has been too much toadying to the sunshine poets—Regina Leader.

## Urgo Dumping Measure

Complaint Made In Britain Against Dominion Flour Prices

Sir Malcolm Robertson, chairman of Spillers Milling Firm, has made a proposal that Britain should impose an anti-dumping duty against Dominion flour, which he says is sold to England at considerably lower prices than the Dominion producers charge in their home markets. "Following the example of some of our dominions in respect of importation of various goods," said Sir Malcolm, "we should permit importation of Dominion flour only provided it be sold in this country at no lower price than that obtainable for the same quality in the country of origin plus the cost of freight."

The Dead Sea has no outlet and does not contain animal life. Birds and animals avoid the region.

People of Hawaii are insisting on having better qualities of merchandise than heretofore.

## Sheep Are Profitable

Show Better Returns For Effort Than Almost Any Other Side Line

Requiring very little care at a minimum cost, sheep can be depended upon to supply an income for the prairie farmer irrespective of his grain crops, according to Harvey O. Powell, vice-president and general manager of the Dominion Agricultural Credit Company, Limited.

"Every farmer should have a small flock of breeding ewes," says Mr. Powell. "Many farmers for a past number of years have been waiting until breeding ewes were cheap in order that they might secure their foundation stock. A small band of ewes even under today's conditions, are returning their owners more profit per dollar invested than can be made by the farmer on almost any of his other commodities."

Good breeding ewes are a priced price. They have been high a price for a number of years and always will be high priced to some people's way of thinking. The price does not make much difference as long as a farmer intends to stay in the sheep business. Every grain farmer needs them, the cost of keeping them is slight, and the additional income is handy on any farm."

## Evils Of Gambling

Excellent Advice Is Given By A Former Prisoner

Sir Walter Runciman in the Sunday at Home: It has been a stern plan of my romantic life never to put myself in the position of being tempted to borrow, and my considered advice is: Never to spend beyond income; never borrow, lend or back. With I have learned the latter plan through bitter experience sometimes. One of the most subtle and punishing vices of all is that of gambling on the stock exchange and horse racing—a hobby that is not confined to the rich, but has got a deep, fascinating hold of sections of the middle class and that of the poorest. What misery to themselves and to their families and to other people this ugly mystery brings; and yet neither culture, religion or morality can cure the pleasures of this dark puzzle.

After a violent quarrel the young lady took all the man's love letters and tied them up to return by mail. "Second-class matter!" asked the postmaster.

"Second-class?" sniffed the girl. "You better him!"

A record price of \$3,200 was paid in London recently for a picture by Devis, "The Love Song," signed and dated 1749.

## Canada's War Memorial

Will Be Exhibited In London Before Being Shipped To Ottawa

The King has given permission for the exhibition in Hyde Park in the autumn of Canada's great national war memorial to be set up in Ottawa. It is probable that the site chosen will be between the Marble Arch and the bandstand on which the New Zealand war memorial carillon was temporarily housed in 1930. The memorial, which will cost about \$50,000, is the work of seven brothers, all experts in a branch of sculpture. The youngest, Mr. Vernon March, who died two years ago, was the designer. Every part of the memorial has been carried out at the March's family home at Farnborough, Kent. It was begun in 1927—the eldest brother, Mr. Sydney March, leading the family team. The memorial consists of 19 figures of heroic size, representing all the Canadian forces that served in the Great War. They are depicted marching eagerly under a 60-foot high Arch of Sacrifice.

## Playing Card Portraits

Tradition Says Two At Least Taken From Real Pictures

As you play bridge or nap, solo whist or poker, do you ever wonder whether the kings and queens which prove so useful to your hand ever had any existence outside the pack? It has recently been revealed that two of the honours cards at any rate, are portraits. According to tradition the King of Hearts is a portrait of King Henry VIII in his robes of state, and the Queen of Hearts of Elizabeth of York, the Queen of Henry VIII.

## Model Aircraft League

The third annual national gathering of the Model Aircraft League of Canada will be held in Winnipeg this year toward the end of August. It was announced at Ottawa. Plans for the event were completed at a meeting attended by Major-General J. H. MacBride, president of the Aviation League of Canada.

German to East Prussia have taken on a leaf from Holland's book, and at the estuary of the Nogat, where 4,000 acres were under water, they have constructed dams and drains which dried the entire tract of arable land.

Belgium's national railway will spend nearly \$1,725,000 for 250 new passenger cars.

Motion picture theatres in India, Burma and Ceylon, now number 678.

## PARK LANE'S OLD ARISTOCRATIC HOUSES A THING OF THE PAST



These three photographs show the striking contrast of Park Lane, London, of 1932, to Park Lane, the aristocratic street of the eighties. The lower picture shows Dudley House, as it looked in 1912. This fine old mansion, along with many others, has disappeared to make way for the new structures of modern design which are shown in the two top photographs. Top left, is the new Alford House, white, right, looking towards the Marble Arch, is the Dorchester House Hotel, with the Grosvenor House Hotel in the distance.

## Rust Resistant Wheat

Milling and Baking Qualities Are Found To Be Good By Investigators

At a recent meeting of the committee on field crop diseases, held in Winnipeg, considerable time was devoted to a discussion on the quality for baking purposes of the varieties of rust resistant wheat, so far developed, says a statement issued by the Department of Agriculture. The statement continues, "Data submitted on milling and baking tests on that occasion clearly indicate that most of the new varieties at present under investigation, possess a high degree of quality, both from the milling and baking standpoints, comparing, in fact, very favorably with our best Marquis. Unfortunately, a press despatch, issued during the conference, stated that these rust resistant wheats so far developed have usually proven poor for milling and baking purpose, while, as a matter of fact, exactly the reverse is the case."

## Almost Unlimited Market

Believes Britain Could Absorb 100,000 Head Of Canadian Cattle

Belief that Britain could absorb 100,000 head of Canadian cattle if a regular supply was assured, was voiced by John Horton, of Winnipeg, who has had practical experience with cattle shipments to Britain. He believed an almost unlimited market existed there for the right type of cattle, ranging from 900 to 1,100 pounds.

Mr. Horton said the British were favorable to Canadian cattle and a recent shipment he took to Birkenhead, showed remarkable returns, he said. He is hopeful of shipping the first boat load of cattle to England via the Hudson Bay route, of which he is a keen supporter.

## Do Not Value Roads

Villagers have great holes in the Grand Trunk road of India where it runs through Chandernagore, a little French settlement, twelve miles from Calcutta, in order to get lumps of tar to use in lighting their fires. Some of the holes are four feet in diameter and a foot deep.

## Britain Will Pay

Great Britain, it is announced, will pay her debts to the United States if the United States requires her to do so. Therefore, we have no hesitation in announcing that Great Britain will pay her debts to the United States.

For the first time in history, bugs will be tax free in Nebraska.

In giving off its heat the sun loses \$50,000 million tons of matter a day.

## Gardening Notes

Some Thought Should Be Given To Best Method To Follow In Planting

In planning our garden, we find that vegetables divide themselves into certain definite groups. That we have corn, cucumbers, parsnips, potatoes, beans, carrots and onions from seed, while the others are planted from the seedling. If our space is limited, we can make the best use of our garden by planting these in rows fairly far apart and in between grow early crops like onion sets, peas, radish, spinach and lettuce. Or we can put the early group in one part of the garden and follow it by a second crop from short-season stuff such as late cabbage, turnips, Coss lettuce, pickling beans and celery. Generally these vegetables of which the leaves are used, such as lettuce and spinach, and also the pea crop, go in just as soon as the ground is ready to work. Beans and carrots follow next, with early corn and winter wheat. Generally the early group will make the most tender things which cannot stand frost, such as asparagus, melons, squash, and the main planting of corn, peas and beans. To lengthen the season, we should use early, medium and late maturing varieties. As a rule, the most things we should plant two or three times at ten-day intervals.

Before making our flower order, we should check our list of plants to make sure that we have flowers for cutting, bedding, edging, background and fragrance. We should also make sure that late and late bloomers so that there will be flowers all season. We must have a variety of color, but planted so that the colors will be in shades of shades. A hastily planned and planted garden where the vegetable rows are crowded or where the flowers are low flowers come into violent opposition, will certainly not improve the best morning view when one is apt to be most critical. Select your standard varieties, that is, flowers which have given satisfaction in the past, but also add a few new ones for the sake of gaining experience and adding interest.

Earth is the best time, when the earth is soft and moist, to put the lawn into shape. Dandelions, plants and other persistent weeds come out easily and in removing them get out as much of the root as possible. Some of the many weeding devices now on the market will cost a lot of money. At this time, too, a heavy roller is used to good effect, leveling down the surface and rolling out the roots of the grass. Loosen up bare spots with a rake and re-seed with a good lawn mixture—cheap mixtures are never permanent and sometimes are dangerous. Protect this new seedling with some poultry netting or brush so that sparrows will not eat the seed. Top dressing with well-rotted manure or an application of a good commercial fertilizer, high in nitrogen, is advisable. If manure is used, be careful that it is well-rotted and free from weed seeds. The lawn should be cut every four or five days after growth gets well started, with a sharp lawn mower. A dull machine will pull out much of the grass. Later on, when the weather turns hot, less frequent cutting is advisable.

## Enures Rapid Growth

Shadehouses Used By German Gardeners To Protect Saplings

In Germany, arborists are providing specially made shadehouses for the protection of saplings. They are made of closely woven netting on a wooden framework. The shades are placed on the south side of a group of young trees to guard them from the scorching rays of the midday sun. The trees are said to have shown unusually rapid growth since the new device has been put into use.

## Just Bad Manners

Some of De Valera's followers occasionally marched out from a social function at the French Legation in Dublin when an Irish member of the Government, the orchestra played "God Save the King." The world will look on this action merely as an exhibition of bad manners—by no means an Irish characteristic.



"So you want to be my son-in-law?"  
"I don't—but I want to marry your daughter."—Sondagsnes-Stris, Stockholm.







## THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

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E. S. Sexton A. Haskin  
Proprietors

Thursday, June 10th, 1932

Mrs. E. S. Sexton returned from Calgary, on Thursday night.

Miss J. McCallum, of Calgary, is visiting her sister, Mrs. W. Leach.

After the heat of the past week, the rainy and cloudy weather has come at an opportune time.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Connell, left on Tuesday, for their new home at Bulsey, north of Regina.

Mrs. W. E. MacBeth, of Cassis, is visiting here with her husband, and making arrangements to take up residence with their family, here.

Miss Phyllis Tarr, Miss Vera Saunders and Mrs. Korg (sister of Mrs. J. McNabb), arrived from Calgary on Friday.

Miss Edith Rowles, left on Saturday, for Saskatoon. She has a position with the Home Makers branch of the Dept. of Extension of the University.

Mr. and Mrs. E. McGill, made a trip to Medicine Hat with Mr. and Mrs. A. McCallum and son, over the week end. The latter were visitors in town, by car, over a night Wednesday last week.

## Castle Coombe

Public worship will be conducted at:

Wainfleet, 11 a.m.

Mayfield, 3 p.m.

Mr. Brooks,  
United Church Student.

At last there is the perfect fish story according to the classic definition of what constitutes news, a fish bites a man. It happened on one of the trout pools in Yarmouth county, Nova Scotia, near Kemptonville, according to the Fish and Game Department of the Can. Nat. Hist. While fishing in one of the numerous trout pools thereabouts a fisherman got a bite from a very large trout. After playing it for some time, the trout appeared about to surrender and not having a landing net handy, the fisherman attempted to use his hands, putting one of his thumbs in the trout's mouth and a finger back of the gills. The trout promptly bit the thumb and managed to work itself clear and with a final flick of its tail escaped back into the waters.

Dr. A. K. McNeill  
(Dr. D. N. MacCharles)

Physician and  
Surgeon

Phone 44

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Dr. DOWLER

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Arriving on Wednesday night

Office: Royal Bank Building  
(Opposite Hotel)

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Prints on Wednesdays

DOMINION CAFE  
FIRST-CLASS MEALS

Good Rooms

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Candies, Cigars, Cigarettes  
ICE CREAM & SUNDAES

Dance and after theatre lunches  
A Place of City Style.



## Health Service

OF THE

Canadian Medical Association

Edited by

GRANT FLEMING, M.D., an ASSOCIATE SECRETARY

## Tuberculosis

## Causes Tuberculosis

When anyone is told by his doctor that he has tuberculosis, that person and his friends naturally wonder where he got the disease. We should all know where tuberculosis comes from because when we all know the source of a disease and its manner of spread, we should be able to prevent that disease to a considerable extent.

The cause of tuberculosis is a germ known as the tubercle bacillus. Tuberculosis cannot occur unless this germ is present. There are conditions such as over-crowding which favor the spread of the germ from the sick to the well. There are conditions of the body such as overwork and fatigue, which give the germ a better chance to cause disease.

None of the conditions which favor the germ can in themselves cause the disease, the germ is the one and only cause. This leads us then to consider where the germ comes from and how it is spread.

The tubercle bacillus does not, so far as we know, live in nature outside the human or animal body. This means that the germ comes from human beings or animals suffering from tuberculosis. The transfer must be fairly direct, because sunlight and drying destroy the germ fairly quickly once they are outside of the body.

The important point to understand is that tuberculosis is spread by those who have the disease, whether they know that they have the disease or not. This means that tuberculosis causes tuberculosis.

Children suffer from a form of tuberculosis which they contract from the use of raw milk coming from tuberculous cows. This form of the disease can be and is put an end to just as soon as the milk is pasteurized.

## Sale Notice

To Whom the Same May Concern: Notice is hereby given that by virtue of power granted under Section 27 of "The Street Animals Act" and of a By-law of the Rural Municipality of Mantario No. 282:

One Brown Mare, star in forehead, small and cloudy.

Will be sold at the Pound kept by the undersigned on the S.W. 1/4, Sec. 15, Tp. 24, R. 1, West of the 3rd Meridian, at Two o'clock p.m. on Wednesday, the 22nd day of June, 1932.

JAMES G. HUGHES, Poundkeeper, Empress, Alberta.

Dated the 7th day of June, 1932.

## For Sale

Horsford Bulls, from twelve to twenty-four months old, clean-bred, heavy, may take a few young cows in trade. Clyde Stauffer, Assok.

## Sale and Redemption of Impounded Animals

Notice is hereby given under Section 48 of The Domestic Animals Act (Ontario) that one Black Stud Colt, 1 year old, no visible brand, no markings, was impounded in the pound kept by H. C. Westcott of Acadia Valley, Ont., located on Sec. 36-24-2, W. 4, on Wednesday, the 20th day of May, A.D. 1932, and that the said animal was sold on the 4th day of June, 1932, to Frank Hays, of Empress, Alta.

And that the said animal may be claimed by the owner or on his behalf within a period of thirty days from the publication of this notice in the Alberta Gazette, upon payment of all fees and costs due to the Municipality and the purchase of said animal.

For information apply to the undersigned.

D. M. GRAHAM,  
Sec. Treas. of the Municipality of Acadia No. 24,  
Post Office, Acadia Valley, Alta.

## IMPOUNDED

on N.W. 13-21-20 W.3, on 13th day of June, 1932.

One Black Galloway, star in forehead, four white feet.  
Dated 10th day of June,  
J. Hughes, Poundkeeper.

that is responsible for the spread of most of the disease. Tuberculosis causes tuberculosis—every new case comes from a previous one.

## Mantario-Eyre Park—con.

The success of the day was entirely due to the work of the new sports committee—Messrs. Hendricks, Arneson and Wil-lard, and the sportsmanslike response to come of the Alsask, Sodium and Glow teams. The crowd dispersed about 9 p.m., with loud cheering for the park and visiting teams. The entire cost of the day's celebrations was, 150. A pearl-handled penknife was found on the grounds and can be obtained from the Secretary by giving correct description.

The result of the ball games was as under:  
Men's Soft Ball—Salt Mines, 22. Mantario, 15. Alsask, 36. Glow, 22. Salt Mines, 27. Alsask.  
Girl's Soft Ball—Alsask, 19. Mantario, 5.  
Mixed Soft Ball—Mantario, 11. Glow, 7. Mantario, 7. Alsask, 5.  
Junior Baseball—Mantario, 4. Alsask, 3.

Commencing June 11th until harvest, the farmers will observe a half-holiday and there will be a community picnic in the park to which all lovers of sport are

invited. There will be one schedule match in the soft ball draw each afternoon, and other games will be gladly arranged on communication with H. Hendricks, Eyre, Secretary of the sports committee. Membership will be posted up in the canteen each week. Watch us grow.

## HOT WEATHER MEANS PICNICS

Why not keep your liquids cool with a THERMOS Bottle.

Price range from 60c. to \$2.50

A COLEMAN GAS IRON will save you many steps in the hot weather. We have the IMPROVED No. 4 for \$8.50 each.

## COOK WITH GAS or COAL OIL

It will be a great help on hot days. Come in and inspect our line, it is complete and prices are all down.

A Three-Burner PERFECTION STOVE for \$37.50.

R. A. POOL

AGENT: BRITISH AMERICAN OIL CO.

## Worthwhile Buys

Men's Tweed Sport Trousers - 1.65  
Reg. 2.50, special

Men's Dress Trousers, regular - 2.95  
4.75, special

Men's Dress and Sport Shirts - 1.95  
reg. 2.50-3.00 values, Spec.

Men's and Boy's Suspenders - .25  
Special

Ladies' PRINT DRESSES - .95  
Special, each

W. R. BRODIE

## DON. MacRAE

36 in. Print, yard - 20c

Boy's Canvas Shoes, pair - 80c

Men's Canvas Shoes, pair - 90c

Brunswick Sardines, 9 for - 50c

White Beans, 6 lbs. for - 25c

"SERVICE and SATISFACTION"

## SPRING REPAIRS

We have a large stock of L.H.C. Drill and Cultivator and Plow and Dog, and Wagon and Binder and Reeder Repairs, which we will sell on time to Responsible Parties, or we will give 25 p.c. off for Cash. We also have on hand:

1 No. 2 Bull Dog Farming Mill 2 L.H.C. Harrow Cuts.  
1 24 foot Wood Boss Harrow. 1 35 ft. Wood Boss Harrow.  
2 Heavy Wagon. 1 Wood-bowl Feed Pans Truck.  
3 125 Bushel Grain Tanks. 1 125 Bushel L.H.C. Grain  
8 USED TRACTORS at a Real Snap. Tank.

And a number of Second hand Drills of different makes. CALL AND SEE US.

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This is your chance to get a Real Bargain in this line.

Fancy Patterns with various beltings, of heavy, hard-wearing material, in all sizes, regular \$1.00.

Extra special at 95c.

## GIRLS' WHOOPEE PANTS

in washable prints, varied patterns at

per suit, 60

## BOY'S SHOES

Do not overlook these values. A really high-grade shoe of Gresh and other quality makes.

All sizes, \$1.95 up

## BOY'S DRESS SHOES and OXFORDS

Here is a line that will save you money on your boy's footwear. Gresh, McFarland and other makes. All sizes. Regular values up to \$5.25.

At \$2.65 a pair

BARGAIN PRICES on Men's Spring and Summer UNDERWEAR, all sizes in silk, main-silk, Bal-brigan, etc. A very complete stock, and the

Price as low as 60c. a suit.

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